

Government of Pakistan

**National Vocational and Technical Training Commission**

**Prime Minister Hunarmand Pakistan Program,  
"Skills for All"**



**Course Contents/ Lesson Plan**

**Course Title:** Certificate in Cyber Security

**Duration:** 6 Months

<b>Trainer Name</b>	
<b>Course Title</b>	Certificate in Cyber Security
<b>Objective of Course</b>	To prepare the trainees to work as Information Security Professional in a wide variety of computer-related industries and has a strong emphasis on Network related problems
<b>Learning Outcome of the Course</b>	<p><b>Knowledge Proficiency Details</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Knowledge of Information technology catering principles and Capabilities with particular -emphasis on the technical support of local area networks.</li> <li>• Knowledge of securing networks, systems, servers and operating Systems with troubleshooting.</li> <li>• Knowledge of the web attacks in modern day servers</li> </ul> <p><b>Skills Proficiency Details</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hands on experience in pentesting all network technologies regardingwith local area network.</li> <li>• Perform various tests to detect and provide defense against vulnerabilities.</li> <li>• Practical scenarios to compromise web servers and web applications.</li> <li>• Ability to detect attack vectors, identify attack type and provide continuity of operations.</li> <li>• Ability to recover data from damaged disks to ensure data consistency.</li> <li>• Capable of malware analysis to detect basic working of malwares.</li> <li>• Pentesting mobile devices and applications.</li> </ul>
<b>Course Execution Plan</b>	<p>Total Duration of Course: 6 Months (26 Weeks)</p> <p>Class Hours: 4 Hours per day</p> <p>Theory: 30% Practical: 70%</p> <p>Weekly Hours: 20 Hours Per week</p> <p>Total Contact Hours: 520 Hours</p>
<b>Companies Offering Jobs in the respective trade</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Trillium</li> <li>• Afinity</li> <li>• NetSole</li> <li>• I2c</li> <li>• Multinet</li> <li>• Nescom</li> <li>• Transworld</li> <li>• Netcom</li> <li>• Systems</li> <li>• Web Work Solution</li> <li>• Purelogics</li> </ul>
<b>Job Opportunities</b>	<p>Security Operations Centre (SOC) Engineer</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Network Administrator</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• IT Support Officer</li> <li>• Manager / Assistant Manager IT</li> <li>• Network support engineer</li> <li>• Security Analysts</li> <li>• Penetration tester</li> </ul>
<b>No of Students</b>	25
<b>Learning Place</b>	Classroom/Lab ITU
<b>Instructional Resources</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Libirary</li> <li>• Elibrary from HEC</li> <li>• Digital Libarary of ITU</li> </ul>

Scheduled Week	Module Title	Learning Units	Remarks
<b>Week 1</b>	➤ Introduction	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Motivational Lecture</b></li> <li>• <b>Course Introduction</b></li> <li>• <b>Success stories</b></li> <li>• <b>Job market</b></li> <li>• <b>Course Applications</b></li> <li>• <b>Institute/work ethics</b></li> <li>• Introduction to Cybersecurity</li> <li>• Objectives</li> <li>• Roles</li> <li>• Differences between Information security and cybersecurity</li> <li>• What is Cyberspace?</li> <li>• What is Cyber security?</li> <li>• Why is Cyber security Important?</li> <li>• What is a Hacker?</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 2</b>	➤ Footprinting and Reconnaissance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describe the elements of information security</li> <li>• Explain information security threats and attack vectors</li> <li>• Describe the hacking concepts, types, and phases</li> <li>• Explain the ethical hacking concepts and scope</li> <li>• Understand the information security controls (information defense-in-depth, policies, procedures, awareness, physical management process, and risk</li> </ul>	

		<p>management etc.)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand the penetration testing process</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 3</b>	➤ Scanning Networks & Enumeration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describe the network scanning concepts</li> <li>• Use various scanning tools</li> <li>• Perform scanning to check for live systems and open ports</li> <li>• Perform scanning by using various scanning techniques</li> <li>• Scan beyond intrusion detection system (IDS) and firewall</li> <li>• Perform banner grabbing</li> <li>• Draw network diagrams using network discovery tools</li> <li>• Perform scanning penetration testing</li> <li>• Describe the enumeration concepts</li> <li>• Explain different techniques for Netbios enumeration</li> <li>• Explain different techniques for SNMP enumeration</li> <li>• Explain different techniques for LDAP enumeration</li> <li>• Explain different techniques for NTP enumeration</li> <li>• Explain different techniques for SMTP and DNS enumeration</li> <li>• Explain other enumerations such as IPsec, VoIP, RPC, and Linux/Unix enum</li> <li>• Apply enumeration countermeasures</li> <li>• Perform enumeration penetration testing</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 4</b>	➤ Seminar		
<b>Week 5</b>	➤ Vulnerability Analysis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describe vulnerability assessment</li> <li>• Describe about vulnerability management life cycle (vulnerability assessment)</li> <li>• Understand different approaches of vulnerability assessment solutions</li> <li>• Describe different characteristics of good vulnerability assessment solutions</li> <li>• Explain different types of vulnerability assessment tools</li> <li>• Choose an appropriate vulnerability assessment tools</li> <li>• Understand vulnerability scoring systems</li> <li>• Use various vulnerability assessment tools</li> </ul>	

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Generate vulnerability assessment reports</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 6</b>	➤ Systems Hacking	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describe the Hacking Methodology</li> <li>• Explain different techniques to gain access to the system</li> <li>• Apply privilege escalation techniques</li> <li>• Explain different techniques to create and maintain remote access to the system</li> <li>• Describe different types of rootkits</li> <li>• Explain steganography and steganalysis techniques</li> <li>• Apply different techniques to hide the evidence of compromise</li> <li>• Perform system hacking penetration testing</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 7</b>	➤ Malware Threats	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describe the concepts of malware and malware propagation techniques</li> <li>• Describe the concepts of Trojans, their types, and how they infect systems</li> <li>• Explain the concepts of viruses, their types, and how they infect fi</li> <li>• Explain the concept of computer worms</li> <li>• Perform malware analysis</li> <li>• Explain different techniques to detect malware</li> <li>• Apply malware countermeasures</li> <li>• Perform malware penetration testing</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 8</b>	➤ Sniffing&Session Hijacking	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describe the sniffing concepts</li> <li>• Explain different MAC attacks</li> <li>• Explain different DHCP attacks</li> <li>• Describe the ARP poisoning</li> <li>• Explain different MAC spoofing tracks</li> <li>• Describe the DNS poisoning</li> <li>• Use different sniffing tools</li> <li>• Apply sniffing countermeasures</li> <li>• Apply various techniques to detect sniffing</li> <li>• Perform sniffing penetration testing</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 9</b>	➤ Social Engineering	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describe the social engineering concepts</li> <li>• Perform social engineering using various techniques</li> <li>• Describe insider threats</li> <li>• Perform impersonation on social networking sites</li> <li>• Describe identity theft</li> <li>• Apply social engineering countermeasures</li> </ul>	

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Apply insider threats and identity theft countermeasures</li> <li>• Perform social engineering penetration testing</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 10</b>	➤ Denial of Service	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describe the DoS/DDOS concepts</li> <li>• Perform DoS/DDOS using various attack techniques</li> <li>• Describe Botnets</li> <li>• Describe DoS/DDOS case studies</li> <li>• Explain different DoS/DDoS attack tools</li> <li>• Apply best practices to mitigate DdoS/DDOS attacks</li> <li>• Perform DoS/DDOS penetration testing</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 11</b>	➤ Session Hijacking	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describe the session hijacking concaps</li> <li>• Perform application level sesionhpcing</li> <li>• Perform network lewl session hijacking</li> <li>• Apply different session hijacking tools</li> <li>• Apply session hijacking countermeasures</li> <li>• Perform session hijacking penetration testing</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 12</b>	➤ Evading IDS, Firewalls and Honeypots	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describe IDS, firewall, and honeypot concepts</li> <li>• Use different IDs, firewall and honeypot solutions</li> <li>• Explain different techniques to bypass IDS</li> <li>• Explain various techniques to bypass firewalls</li> <li>• Use different IDS/firewall evading tools</li> <li>• Explain different techniques to detect honeypots</li> <li>• Apply IDS/firewall evasion countermeasures</li> <li>• Perform IDS and firewall penetration testing</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 13</b>	➤ Hacking web servers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hacking web servers</li> <li>• Describe the web server concepts</li> <li>• Perform various web server attack</li> <li>• Describe about web server attack methodology</li> <li>• Use different web server attack tools</li> <li>• Apply web server attack countermeasures</li> <li>• Describe the patch management concepts</li> <li>• Use different web server security tools</li> <li>• Perform web server penetration testing</li> </ul>	

<b>Week 14</b>	➤ Hacking Web Applications & SQL Injection	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describe web application concepts</li> <li>• Perform various web application attacks</li> <li>• Describe about web application hacking methodology</li> <li>• Use different web application hacking tools</li> <li>• Apply web application attacks countermeasures</li> <li>• Use different web application security testing tools</li> <li>• Perform web application penetration testing</li> <li>• Describe the SQL injection concepts</li> <li>• Perform various types of SQL injection attacks</li> <li>• Describe SQL injection methodology</li> <li>• Use different SQL injection tools</li> <li>• Explain different IDS evasion techniques</li> <li>• Apply SQL injection countermeasures</li> <li>• Use different SQL injection detection tools</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 15</b>	Mid-Term Assignment		
<b>Week 16</b>	➤ Hacking Wireless Network	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describe wireless concepts</li> <li>• Explain different wireless encryption algorithms</li> <li>• Describe wireless threats</li> <li>• Describe wireless hacking methodology</li> <li>• Use different wireless hacking tools</li> <li>• Describe Bluetooth hacking techniques</li> <li>• Apply wireless hacking countermeasures</li> <li>• Use different wireless security tools</li> <li>• Perform wireless penetration testing</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 17</b>	➤ Hacking Mobile Platforms	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand mobile platform attack vectors</li> <li>• Understand various Android threats and attacks</li> <li>• Understand various iOS threats and attacks</li> <li>• Use various mobile spyware</li> <li>• Describe Mobile Device Management (MDM)</li> <li>• Apply various mobile security countermeasures</li> <li>• Use various mobile security tools</li> <li>• Perform mobile penetration testing</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 18</b>	➤ Cloud Computing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describe cloud computing concepts</li> <li>• Understand cloud computing threats</li> <li>• Explain cloud computing attacks</li> </ul>	

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Apply cloud computing security measures</li> <li>• Use various cloud computing security tools</li> <li>• Perform cloud penetration testing</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 19</b>	➤ Network Security Fundamentals	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Security Through Network Devices <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Standard Network Devices</li> <li>○ Network Security Hardware</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Security Through Network Technologies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Network Address Translation (NAT)</li> <li>○ Network Access Control (NAC)</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Security Through Network Design Elements <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Demilitarized Zone (DMZ)</li> <li>○ Subnetting</li> <li>○ Virtual LANs (VLANs)</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Remote Access</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 20</b>	➤ Access Control Fundamentals	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What Is Access Control? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Access Control Terminology</li> <li>○ Access Control Models</li> <li>○ Best Practices for Access Control</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Implementing Access Control <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Access Control Lists (ACLs)</li> <li>○ Group Policies</li> <li>○ Account Restrictions</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Authentication Services <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ RADIUS</li> <li>○ Kerberos</li> <li>○ Terminal Access Control Access Control System (TACACS)</li> <li>○ Terminal Access Control Access Control System (TACACS)</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Security Assertion Markup Language (SAML)</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 21</b>	Employable Project/Assignment (6 weeks i.e. 21-26)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Guidelines to the Trainees for selection of students employable project like final year project (FYP)</li> </ul>	



	<p>in addition of regular classes.  <b>OR</b>  On job training ( 2 weeks)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Assign Independent project to each Trainee</li> <li>● A project based on trainee’s aptitude and acquired skills.</li> <li>● Designed by keeping in view the emerging trends in the local market as well as across the globe.</li> <li>● The project idea may be based on Entrepreneur.</li> <li>● Leading to the successful employment.</li> <li>● The duration of the project will be 6 weeks</li> <li>● Ideas may be generated via different sites such as:  <a href="https://1000projects.org/">https://1000projects.org/</a>  <a href="https://nevonprojects.com/">https://nevonprojects.com/</a>  <a href="https://www.freestudentprojects.com/">https://www.freestudentprojects.com/</a>  <a href="https://technofizi.net/best-computer-science-and-engineering-cse-project-topics-ideas-for-students/">https://technofizi.net/best-computer-science-and-engineering-cse-project-topics-ideas-for-students/</a></li> <li>● Final viva/assessment will be conducted on project assignments.</li> <li>● At the end of session the project will be presented in skills competition</li> <li>● The skill competition will be conducted on zonal, regional and National level.</li> <li>● The project will be presented in front of Industrialists for commercialization</li> <li>● The best business idea will be placed in NAVTTC business incubation center for commercialization.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;">-----</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <p><b>On job training for 2 weeks:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Aims to provide 2 weeks industrial training to the Trainees as part of overall training program</li> <li>● Ideal for the manufacturing trades</li> <li>● As an alternate to the projects that involve expensive equipment</li> <li>● Focuses on increasing Trainee’s motivation, productivity, efficiency and quick learning approach.</li> </ul>	
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<p><b>Week 22</b></p>	<p>➤ Business Continuity and DRP</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What Is Business Continuity?</li> <li>• Disaster Recovery <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Disaster Recovery Plan (DRP)</li> <li>○ Redundancy and Fault Tolerance</li> <li>○ Data Backups</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Environmental Controls <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Fire Suppression</li> <li>○ Electromagnetic Interference (EMI) Shielding</li> <li>○ HVAC</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Incident Response <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Forensics</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Incident Response Procedures</li> </ul>	
<p><b>Week 23</b></p>	<p>➤ Risk Identification and Mitigation &amp; Incident Handling</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Controlling Risk <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Privilege Management</li> <li>○ Change Management</li> <li>○ Incident Management</li> <li>○ Risk Calculation</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Reducing Risk Through Policies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ What Is a Security Policy?</li> <li>○ Balancing Trust and Control</li> <li>○ Designing a Security Policy</li> <li>○ Types of Security Policies</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Awareness and Training <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Compliance</li> <li>○ User Practices</li> <li>○ Threat Awareness</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Training Techniques</li> </ul>	
<p><b>Week 24</b></p>	<p>➤ Security Audit</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Security Auditing (planning, operations, performance, evaluation)</li> <li>• Ethical Hacking / Penetration testing</li> <li>• Cyber Security Awareness</li> <li>• <b>Hands-on Lab(s)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Building a machine for penetration testing</li> <li>○ Perform vulnerability analysis</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Secure configurations of devices and systems</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 25</b>	➤ Monitoring and Logging	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Firewall logs</li> <li>• System logs</li> <li>• SIEM logs</li> </ul>	
<b>Week 26</b>	➤ Entrepreneurship and Final Assessment in project	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Job Market Searching</li> <li>• Self-employment</li> <li>• Freelancing sites</li> <li>• Introduction</li> <li>• Fundamentals of Business Development</li> <li>• Entrepreneurship</li> <li>• Startup Funding</li> <li>• Business Incubation and Acceleration</li> <li>• Business Value Statement</li> <li>• Business Model Canvas</li> <li>• Sales and Marketing Strategies</li> <li>• How to Reach Customers and Engage CxOs</li> <li>• Stakeholders Power Grid</li> <li>• RACI Model, SWOT Analysis, PEST Analysis</li> <li>• SMART Objectives</li> <li>• OKRs</li> <li>• Cost Management (OPEX, CAPEX, ROCE etc.)</li> <li>• Final Assessment</li> </ul>	